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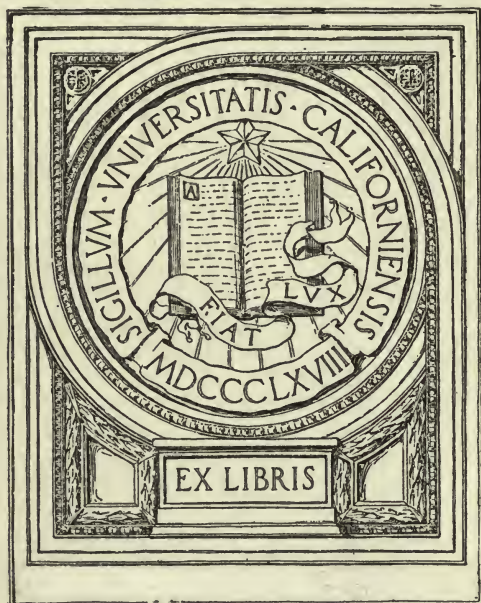
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SECOND EDITION



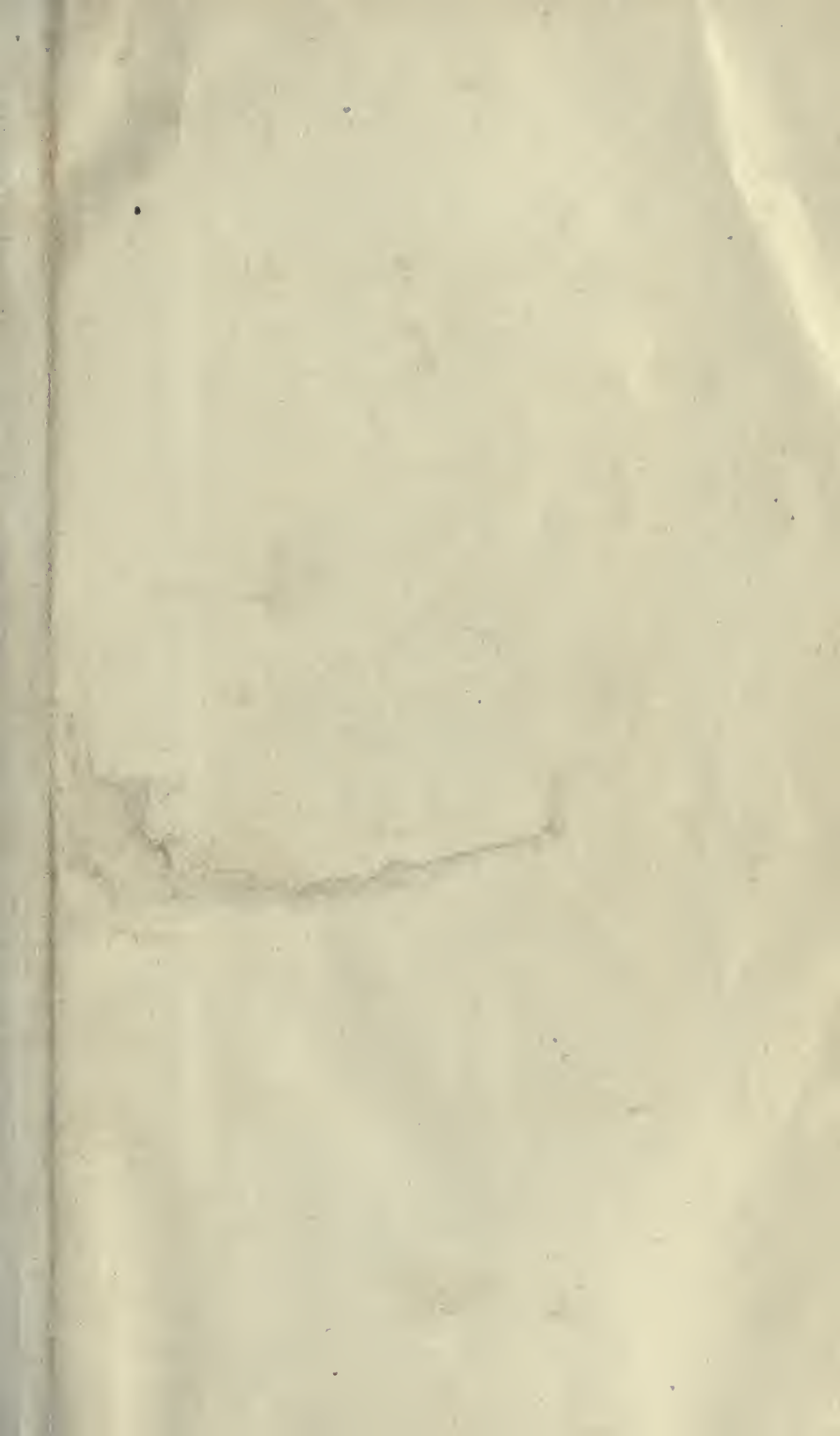
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Preface to the Second Edition

This index was begun as a card index to the debaters' manuals in the Reference Department of this Library. The increasing number of such manuals and the frequent requests for material on debates made it seem desirable to combine in one list the indexes to all the manuals, thus bringing references to all the material on one subject together and saving the time required to consult the index of each book. The card index has been so useful here that it has been printed, in the hope that it may also be useful elsewhere. Under each subject are given the proposition for debate, page references to the manuals, and a note indicating the material to be found there, whether briefs, references, specimen debates or synopses of debates.

The "Debates" of this Library, included in the list of books indexed, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library "Reference lists" referred to are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

One hundred new references have been added in this edition. Twenty-four of these are on new topics and seventy-six are additional references on topics included in the first edition. New cross references have also been included when necessary. The new books indexed are Robbins's "High school debate book," the "Debaters' handbook series" and the new edition of Askew's "Pros and cons," also the numbers of the "Speaker" and of the "Bulletin" of the University of Wisconsin issued in the sixteen months since the first edition of this index was published.

November 1, 1912.

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Debate Index

Books Indexed

- Alden, Raymond Macdonald.** 808.5 A35 P 295
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A 25
- *Art of debate. 1900.
Bibliography, p.8.
The same. 1900.....r 808.5 A35
Based largely on material originally prepared for students of argumentation at Harvard University and the University of Pennsylvania.
- Askew, John Bertram.** r 028 A83 R 897
A 8
- Pros and cons; a newspaper reader's and debater's guide to the leading controversies of the day, political, social, religious, etc.; ed. by A. M. Hyamson. 1906.
The same; rewritten and enlarged by W. T. S. Sonnenschein. R 395
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19
[1911.].....r 028 A83a
Arranged in dictionary form, giving concisely the opposing arguments on each question. The edition of 1911 contains briefs on more than 20 new subjects, while a number of topics no longer of living interest have been dropped.
- Brookings, Walter DuBois, & Ringwalt, R. C. ed.** 028 B77
- *Briefs for debate on current political, economic and social topics. 1906.
"Bibliography of debating," by A. B. Hart, p.41-47.
The same. 1896.....r 028 B77
- Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.**
- Debates. 3v.
Type-written book of references.
- Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.**
- Reference lists.
Manuscript lists.
- Craig, Asa H.** 028 C86 R 315
B 2
- *Pros and cons; complete debates, important questions fully discussed in the affirmative and the negative, with by-laws and parliamentary rules for conducting debating societies, and with a list of interesting topics for debate. 1897.
The same.....r 028 C86
- Debaters' handbook series.**
- †no.1. Beman, L. T. comp. Selected articles on the compulsory arbitration of industrial disputes. 1911.....r 331.3 B42 R 320
B 445
- no.2. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on child labor. 1911.r 331.3 B87 B 311
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11069
- no.3. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on the employment of women. 1911.....r 331.4 B87 R 311
- * Contains list of propositions for debate.
† These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

Debaters' handbook series—continued.

- no.4. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on capital punishment. 1909.....r 343.2 F21
- no.5. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on direct primaries. 1911.r 324 F21
- no.6. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the election of United States senators. 1909.....r 324 F21s
- no.7. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the enlargement of the United States navy. 1910.....r 359 F21a
- no.8. Morgan, J. E. & Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on municipal ownership. 1911.....r 352 M89
- no.9. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on federal control of interstate corporations. 1911.....r 351.8 P48
- no.10. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the income tax. 1911.r 336.2 P48
- no.11. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the initiative and referendum. 1911.....r 321.8 P48
- no.12. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the parcels post. 1911.r 383 P48
- no.13. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on woman suffrage. 1910.r 324.3 P48
- no.14. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on a central bank of the United States. 1910.....r 332.11 R53
- no.15. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the commission plan of municipal government. 1909.....r 352 R53
- no.16. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the open versus closed shop. 1911.....r 331.88 R53

Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.

Denney, Joseph Villiers, and others.

808.5 D43

Argumentation and debate. 1910.

The same.....r 808.5 D43

Presents briefly and clearly the theory of argumentation and furnishes a sufficient number of complete debates for a thorough course in analysis and briefing. The selections are taken from great debates on critical issues of American history, politics and law.

Foster, William Trufant.

808.5 F81

*Argumentation and debating. 1908.

The same. 1908.....r 808.5 F81

One of the most satisfactory books in this field. It is not an academic formulation of principles, but an inside view of the art presented by one conversant with all its difficulties and delights. A copious appendix gives specimens of analysis, briefs, material for briefing, a forensic, and a complete specimen debate, a model for instruction to judges and for the formation of a debating league, together with 275 debatable propositions. *Condensed from Nation, 1908.*

Gibson, Laurence M.

r 028 G37

*Handbook for literary and debating societies. 1898.

The same. 1909.....r 028 G37a**Matson, Henry.**

r 028 M47

References for literary workers. 1893.

*Contains list of propositions for debate.

- Pattee, George Kynett.** 808.5 P31
 *Practical argumentation. 1909.
The same.....r 808.5 P31
 Aims to restore argumentation to its proper rank as a form of English composition.
 Includes a number of suggestions on debating.
- Pearson, Paul Martin, ed.** 028 P35
 *Intercollegiate debates; briefs and reports of many intercollegiate
 debates: Harvard-Yale-Princeton, Brown-Dartmouth-Williams, Mich-
 igan-Northwestern-Chicago, Indiana-Illinois-Ohio, and many others,
 with an introduction. 1909.
The same.....r 028 P35
- Ringwalt, Ralph Curtis.** 028 R47
 Briefs on public questions, with selected lists of references. 1906.
The same. 1905.....r 028 R47
 Series of argumentative briefs and lists of references on 25 important public ques-
 tions of the day, political, sociological and economic.
- Robbins, Edwin Clyde, comp.** 028 R53
 High school debate book. 1911.
The same. 1911.....r 028 R53
- Rowton, Frederic.** r 028 R81
 *How to conduct a debate; a series of complete debates, outlines of
 debates and questions for discussion, with references to the best sources
 of information on each particular topic; revised by W. Taylor.
 808.8 S741
- Speaker [quarterly].** v.1-v.7, no.4. (Whole no.1-28.) 1905-12.
- Thomas, Ralph Wilmer.** 808.5 T37
 *Manual of debate. 1910.
The same. 1910.....r 808.5 T37
- Wisconsin University**—Department of debating and r 378.1 W81
 public discussion.
 Bulletin, March 1908–Nov. 1911. 1908–11.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
 *Contains list of propositions for debate.

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Adulteration of food. *See* Food adulteration.

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Askew, 1906, p.4: Briefs and references.

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Agassiz and Darwin. *See* Darwin and Agassiz.

Age pensions. *See* Old age pensions.

Agricultural banks. *See* Banks, Agricultural.

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The American revolution and the Civil war.

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Capital and labor should be compelled to settle their disputes in legally established courts of arbitration. Debaters' handbook ser., no.1: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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In the larger New England cities all the powers of the city government should be vested in a commission of not more than nine men elected by the voters at large without the assistance of any other representative body. Pearson, p.461: Synopses of speeches, and references.—Speaker, v.3, p.404: Brief (affirmative).—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

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It is desirable that the regulating power of Congress should be extended to all corporations whose capitalization exceeds \$1,000,000. Foster, p.297: Speech (negative).

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Was there in the French revolution more of good than evil? Matson, p.68: Briefs and references.

Which did the most to produce the French revolution, the tyranny of the government, the excesses of the higher orders, or the writings of Voltaire, Montesquieu, and Rousseau? Rowton, p.222: References.

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The state ought to organize and conduct manufactories and commerce. Brookings, p.129: Briefs and references.

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Nationalization of canals. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.31: Briefs.

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It is for the best interests of all the people for the government to own and control coal mines. Craig, p.318: Outline.

The United States ought to own and control the coal mines of the country. Pearson, p.435: Synopses of speeches, and references.

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The federal government should own and operate the railroads in the United States. Thomas, p.180: Briefs.

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All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and controlled by the government. Brookings, p.126: Briefs and references.

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The hypocrite is a more despicable character than the liar. Craig, p.179: Speeches.

Which is the more despicable character, the hypocrite or the liar? Rowton, p.208: References.

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Foreign immigration to the United States should be further restricted by the imposition of an educational test. Pearson, p.165: Synopses of speeches, and references.

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Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.316: Arguments and references.

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Has Chinese immigration thus far been on the whole rather a benefit than an injury to the country? Should it be the policy of the national government to impose stringent restrictions on Chinese immigration? Matson, p.175: Briefs and references.

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The policy of the United States with respect to Chinese immigration should be continued. Ringwalt, p.42: Briefs and references.

Should Chinese immigration be restricted? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The time has come when the United States should modify its present policy of excluding Chinese immigration. Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

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The Germans are the most desirable present day immigrants. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The constitution should be so amended as to vest in Congress the power to impose a general income tax in the United States. Speaker, v.3, p.296: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

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Is an advocate justified in defending a man whom he knows to be guilty of the crime with which he is charged? Rowton, p.214: References.

A lawyer is justified in pleading for the acquittal of a man whom he knows to be guilty. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Congress should take immediate steps towards the retirement of all the legal-tender notes. Alden, p.230, 253: Speech and brief (negative).

Legislation, Direct. *See* Direct legislation.

Liar and hypocrite. *See* Hypocrite and liar.

Liberal party and Independent Labour party. *See* Independent Labour party and Liberal party.

Liberty of the press.

Should the liberty of the press be left by the government unrestricted? Matson, p.167: Briefs and references.

Should the press be totally free? Rowton, p.223: References.

Libraries.

Free libraries. Askew, 1906, p.98: Briefs and references.

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Life.

Is life worth living? Askew, 1906, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the average duration of human life increasing or diminishing? Rowton, p.230: References.

Life insurance. *See* Insurance, Life.

Lincoln and Washington.

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? Matson, p.116: Briefs and references.

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Abolition of tied houses. Askew, 1906, p.209; Askew, 1911, p.242: Briefs.

As society is constituted at present the liquor saloon performs desirable social functions. Robbins, p.177: Briefs and references.

Compensation to publicans. Askew, 1906, p.55: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.44: Briefs.

Free trade in drink. Askew, 1906, p.73: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.80: Briefs.

High license is the best means of checking intemperance. Craig, p.94: Speeches.

Is not intemperance the chief source of crime? Rowton, p.231: References.

Is the legal prohibition of the manufacture and sale of spirituous liquors as a beverage right in principle and efficient in practice? Matson, p.179: Briefs and references.

Should the drink traffic be nationalized? Gibson, p.81: Briefs and references.

Should the licensing act (1904) be amended? Askew, 1906, p.142: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.146: Briefs.

State prohibition is preferable to high license as a method of dealing with intemperance. Brookings, p.172: Briefs and references.

Liquor question—continued.

Sunday closing of public houses. Askew, 1906, p.205: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.224: Briefs.

Total abstinence. Askew, 1906, p.1: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.1: Briefs.

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Literary contests and athletics. *See* Athletics.**Literature.**

Is the cheap literature of the age, on the whole, beneficial to general morality? Rowton, p.229: References.

Literature and science.

Which has done more for the world, literature or science? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Liturgies.

Should nonconformists adopt liturgies? Gibson, p.121: Briefs and references.

Livingstone and Columbus. *See* Columbus and Livingstone.

Local option.

Askew, 1906, p.145; Askew, 1911, p.149: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Local option is the most satisfactory method of dealing with the liquor problem. Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

Local veto. Askew, 1906, p.146: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.149: Briefs.—Gibson, p.248: Briefs and references.

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Has the influence of Locke's philosophy been greater than its intrinsic worth? Does the practical merit of Locke's philosophy atone for its want of breadth and comprehension? Matson, p.436: Briefs and references.

London livery companies.

Livery companies (London); their abolition. Askew, 1906, p.144: Briefs and references.

Longfellow and Bryant. *See* Bryant and Longfellow.

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Louis XIV.

Was Louis XIV a great man? Rowton, p.227: References.

Louis XVI.

Was the deposition of Louis XVI justifiable? Rowton, p.216: References.

Loyola and Luther. *See* Luther and Loyola.

Luther and Calvin.

Did Luther contribute more to the promotion of the reformation than Calvin? Matson, p.516: Briefs and references.

Luther and Loyola.

Which character is the more to be admired, that of Loyola or Luther? Rowton, p.224: References.

Luxury.

The expensive social entertainments of the wealthy are of more benefit than injury to the country. Craig, p.172: Speeches.

Should Parliament restrain excessive luxury? Gibson, p.124: Briefs and references.

Lying. *See Deception.—Hypocrite and liar.*

Macedonia.

Should Europe interfere in Macedonia? Askew, 1906, p.148: Briefs and references.

Machinery.

Has the introduction of machinery been generally beneficial to mankind? Rowton, p.220: References.

Has the introduction of machinery done more harm than good? Gibson, p.127: Briefs and references.

Has the use of machinery been, on the whole, beneficial to the laboring class? Matson, p.228: Briefs and references.

Magistrates, Stipendiary.

Askew, 1906, p.149; Askew, 1911, p.157: Briefs.

Man.

Have the races of men a specific unity and a common origin? Are the races of men of diverse origin? Matson, p.401: Briefs and references.

Is the evidence sufficient to prove the great antiquity of the human race? Matson, p.399: Briefs and references.

Is the savage state the primitive and natural condition of man? Is savagism a degenerate condition of human nature? Matson, p.402: Briefs and references.

Is there any ground for believing in the ultimate perfection and universal happiness of the human race? Rowton, p.220: References.

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Man's intellect and woman's. *See Woman's intellect and man's.*

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Marathon and Waterloo.

Was the battle of Marathon more important in its results than the battle of Waterloo? Matson, p.30: Briefs and references.

Markets (London). Municipal ownership. *See Municipal ownership.*

Marriage laws.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted giving Congress exclusive power to regulate marriage and divorce in the United States. Ringwalt, p.194: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reform of marriage laws. Askew, 1906, p.152; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

See also Deceased wife's sister.

Mary, queen of Scots.

Do the facts show the complicity of Mary, queen of Scots, in Darnley's assassination? Matson, p.58: Briefs and references.

Was the execution of Mary, queen of Scots, justifiable? Matson, p.59: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.207: References.

Mathematics and philosophy. *See* Philosophy and mathematics.

Mathematics and the classics. *See* Classics and mathematics.

Maurice and Newman. *See* Newman and Maurice.

Mayors.

All executive duties in American cities should be concentrated in the hands of the mayor and his appointments should not require confirmation. Brookings, p.49: Briefs and references.

Mechanic and poet. *See* Poet and mechanic.

Mechanics.

Do the mechanicians of modern equal those of ancient times? Rowton, p.215: References.

Mechanics' institutions.

Have mechanics' institutions answered the expectations of their founders? Rowton, p.229: References.

Medical education for women.

Askew, 1906, p.226: Briefs.

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Men.

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

Should Mexico be annexed to the United States? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Michael Angelo and Raphael.

Is Michael Angelo a greater artist than Raphael? Matson, p.370: Briefs and references.

Microscope and telescope. *See* Telescope and microscope.

Middle ages.

Are there good grounds for applying the term "dark" to the middle ages? Rowton, p.224: References.

Middleman, Elimination of.

Askew, 1906, p.152: Briefs.

Military renown.

Is military renown a fit object of ambition? Rowton, p.210: References.

Military service. *See* Army.

Milton and Dante. *See* Dante and Milton.

Milton and Goethe. *See* Goethe and Milton.

Milton and Homer.

Which was the greater poet, Milton or Homer? Rowton, p.210: References.

Milton and Shakespeare. *See Shakespeare and Milton.***Mind force and physical force.**

Is all the force manifested in the material universe to be attributed to the immediate volition of God? Is mind the only real force and the first cause of all motion? Matson, p.445: Briefs and references.

Ministers (of state).

Should ministers hold directorships? Askew, 1906, p.153; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

Ministers of the gospel.

May a Christian minister do as much good in pastoral work as by preaching? Matson, p.499: Briefs and references.

Should clergymen be politicians? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

Minorities, Rights of.

Askew, 1906, p.153: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

Miser and spendthrift.

Which does the greater injury to society, the miser or the spendthrift? Rowton, p.185: Briefs and references.

Misery and happiness. *See Happiness and misery.***Missions.**

Are modern Christian missions a failure? Gibson, p.130: Briefs and references.

Mohammedanism.

Has the influence of Mohammedanism been more evil than good? Matson, p.476: Briefs and references.

Monarchy.

Is a limited monarchy, like that of England, the best form of government? Rowton, p.218: References.

Monarchy and republicanism.

Askew, 1906, p.154: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Monasteries. *See Convents and monasteries.***Money.**

International money. Askew, 1906, p.123: Briefs and references.

See also Bimetallism.—Gold.—Silver.—Tainted money.

Money and culture.

Do birth, breeding and culture count in society to-day when weighed against the power of money? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mongolian race. *See Yellow peril.***Monopolies.** *See Federal charter and federal control.—Trusts.*

Monroe doctrine.

Askew, 1906, p.155: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

The Monroe doctrine has been and will continue to be beneficial to the western hemisphere. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The Monroe doctrine should be continued as a part of the permanent foreign policy of the United States. Ringwalt, p.84: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198: Briefs.

The United States should resist by force if need be the colonization of South America by any European nation. Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Montaigne and Addison.

Is Montaigne a better essayist than Addison? Matson, p.342: Briefs and references.

Morality.

Does morality increase with civilization? Rowton, p.68: Speeches and references.

Is not private virtue essentially requisite to greatness of public character? Rowton, p.47: Reference.

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Morality and art. *See* Art and morality.

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Moses and David.

Was Moses greater than David? Matson, p.507: Briefs and references.

Mozart and Beethoven. *See* Beethoven and Mozart.

Mrs Grundy.

Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references.

Municipal dwellings for the poor. *See* Housing problem.

Municipal ownership.

Cities of the United States should own their street railways. Speaker, v.2, p.400: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

Cities should own and control all the public franchises now conferred upon corporations. Craig, p.337: Outlines.

Municipal gas supply. Gibson, p.137: Briefs and references.

Municipal trading; shall it be restrained? Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.161: Briefs.

Municipal tramways. Gibson, p.139: Briefs and references.

Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water, and surface transportation. Brookings, p.132: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.134: Briefs and references.

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Municipal ownership—continued.

Municipalization of bakehouses. Askew, 1906, p.23: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of docks (London). Askew, 1906, p.72: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of gas supply. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of London markets. Askew, 1906, p.151: Briefs and references.

Street railways should be owned and operated by municipalities. Ringwalt, p.184: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Music in streets. *See* **Street music.**

Mysticism.

Has mysticism a rightful place in philosophic and religious thought? Has Christian mysticism exerted, on the whole, a favorable influence in the promotion of true piety? Matson, p.490: Briefs and references.

Napoleon.

Did the career of Napoleon Bonaparte make for human progress? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is the career of Napoleon indefensible? Matson, p.71: Briefs and references.

Is the character of Napoleon Bonaparte to be admired? Rowton, p.199: Briefs and references.

Was the banishment of Napoleon to St. Helena justifiable? Matson, p.74: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.221: References.

Napoleon and Cromwell.

Which was the greater man, Oliver Cromwell or Napoleon Bonaparte? Rowton, p.207: References.

Napoleon and Hannibal.

Did Napoleon exhibit as great military genius as Hannibal? Matson, p.75: Briefs and references.

Napoleon, Cæsar, Alexander the Great. *See* **Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.**

Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

Which was the greatest man, Bonaparte, Watt, or Howard? Rowton, p.189: Briefs and references.

National banks. *See* **Banks, National.**

National character. *See* **Character, National.**

National education. *See* **Education, National.**

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Askew, 1906, p.158: Briefs and references.

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National university.

Is the establishment of a national university by the general government desirable? Matson, p.248: Briefs and references.

Naturalization.

Naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Ringwalt, p.1: Briefs and references.

Statute requirements for naturalization in the United States should be increased. Thomas, p.188: Briefs.

Naval adviser.

Is a naval adviser necessary? Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs.

Navigation and railroads.

The world owes more to navigation than to railroads. Craig, p.135: Speeches.

Navy (United States). Increase.

The American navy should be substantially enlarged. Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

Congress should immediately provide for the further strengthening of the navy. Pearson, p.293: Report of speeches, and references.

Congress should provide for a large increase in the strength of the navy. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Enlargement of the United States navy. Debaters' handbook ser., no.7: Selected articles.

It is for the best interest of the United States to build and maintain a large navy. Brookings, p.78: Briefs and references.

United States should maintain a large navy. Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

Nebular hypothesis.

Does the nebular hypothesis furnish the best natural solution of the origin of the planetary and stellar worlds? Is the nebular hypothesis likely to win an established place in science? Matson, p.388: Briefs and references.

Negro suffrage.

C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Fifteenth amendment. Speaker, v.4, p.115: References.

Fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Ringwalt, p.17: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.168: Briefs and references.

The methods by which the negroes in the Southern states are excluded from the franchise are justifiable. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Ought the negro to have been enfranchised? Matson, p.147: Briefs and references.

The suffrage should be taken from the negroes in the Southern states. Brookings, p.6: Briefs and references.

United States government ought to interfere to protect the Southern negro in the exercise of the suffrage. Brookings, p.3: Briefs and references.

Newman and Maurice.

Was J. H. Newman superior in ability, character and influence to F. D. Maurice. Matson, p.522: Briefs and references.

Newspapers. Comic supplement. *See* **Comic supplement.**

Newton and Bacon. *See* **Bacon and Newton.**

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Nicaragua canal.

United States ought to construct and operate the Nicaragua canal. Brookings, p.65: Briefs and references.

United States should build and control the Nicaragua canal. Craig, p.148: Speeches.

Nihilism.

The efforts of the Russian nihilists are entitled to the sympathy of a free people. Brookings, p.195: Briefs and references.

Is Russian nihilism, considered as a political movement, justifiable? Matson, p.186: Briefs and references.

Novels and novel-reading. *See* **Fiction.**

Oaths.

Is the administering of the oath a necessary and efficient means of securing the truth from witnesses or the faithful discharge of official duty? Should all civil and judicial oaths be abolished? Is the oath as required by human law in accordance with Scripture? Matson, p.165: Briefs and references.

Is the use of oaths for civil purposes expedient? Rowton, p.216: References.

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Old age pensions.

Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

Old age pensions would benefit society. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

State old-age pensions. Gibson, p.141: Briefs and references.

A system of old age pensions should be adopted by the United States government. Robbins, p.33: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Oleomargarine.

Each state has the right to prohibit the sale of oleomargarine within its limits. Brookings, p.149: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

Employers of labor are justified in insisting on the "open" shop. Thomas, p.194: Briefs.

The general welfare of the American people demands the open shop principle in our industries. Speaker, v.2, p.398: Report of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Open shop and closed shop—*continued*

In labor disputes workmen are justified in demanding as a condition of settlement that their employers agree to employ only members of trade unions. Pearson, p.261: Speeches and references.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. Debaters' handbook ser., no.16: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Wisconsin University, no.395: Arguments and references.

Opium habit. *See* Drink and opium.

Opium trade.

Suppression of the opium trade in the East. Askew, 1906, p.163: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.166: Briefs.

Opportunities for success. *See* Success.

Optimism and pessimism.

Is the world growing better? Gibson, p.242: Briefs and references.

Is there more ground for the philosophy of optimism than for the philosophy of pessimism? Matson, p.443: Briefs and references.

Oratory.

Is ancient oratory superior to modern? Matson, p.280: Briefs and references.

Is modern equal to ancient oratory? Rowton, p.196: Briefs and references.

Which does the most to make the orator, knowledge, nature or art? Rowton, p.169: Speeches and references.

Osborne judgment.

Osborne judgment; should the law be altered? Askew, 1911, p.168: Briefs.

Outdoor relief.

Should outdoor relief be encouraged? Askew, 1906, p.165: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.170: Briefs.

Should we abolish outdoor relief? Gibson, p.144: Briefs and references.

Painting, Schools of.

Impressionism in art *versus* the preraphaelite school. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Papacy. *See* Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

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The parcels post system advocated by Postmaster General George von L. Meyer should be established. Wisconsin University, no.204:

Parcels post—continued.

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The United States should establish a parcels post. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Ought official parliamentary expenses to be a local charge? Askew, 1906, p.159; Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

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Should members of Parliament be delegates instead of representatives? Askew, 1906, p.167: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.172: Briefs.

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Parliamentary system and presidential system. *See* Presidential system and parliamentary system.

Parnell.

The memory of Charles Stewart Parnell deserves the gratitude of the Irish people. Brookings, p.190: Briefs and references.

Parties, Political. *See* Political parties.

Party allegiance.

Every citizen should give allegiance to some organized political party. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

It is for the interests of good government that the citizen acts with his party in municipal elections. Brookings, p.24: Briefs and references.

Party allegiance is preferable to independent action in politics. Brookings, p.22: Briefs and references.

Party government. *See* Political parties.

Passive resistance.

Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Is passive resistance justifiable? Gibson, p.256: Briefs and references.

Patents.

Should all patents be abolished? Gibson, p.146: Briefs and references.

Paul and John.

Has Paul been more influential, by his labors and writings, in the development and promotion of Christianity than John? Matson, p.510: Briefs and references.

Pauper children.

Boarding out of pauper children. Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Ought we to board out our pauper children? Gibson, p.40: Briefs and references.

Pauperism and illiteracy.

Is pauperism as great an evil to society as illiteracy? Matson, p.528: Briefs and references.

Peace.

Is universal peace probable? Rowton, p.187: Briefs and references.

Peasant proprietorship. See Land.**The pen and the sword.**

The pen is mightier than the sword. C. L. of P. Reference lists.
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Penny postage. See Postal rates.**Pensions.**

Is it the duty of a government to make ampler provision for the literary writers of the nation? Rowton, p.227: References.

The pension policy of the Republican party has been wise. Brookings, p.75: Briefs and references.

Pensions, Old age. See Old age pensions.**Periodicals.**

Have we too many periodicals? Gibson, p.148: Briefs and references.

Pessimism and optimism. See Optimism and pessimism.**Peter the Great and Frederick the Great. See Frederick the Great and Peter the Great.****Philippine islands.**

Denney, p.299: Beveridge-Hoar debate on the Philippine question.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Ringwalt, p.75: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.146: Briefs and references.

The United States should pledge to grant independence to the Philippine islands on or before 1940. Wisconsin University, no.462: References.

Would it be advisable for our government to grant absolute independence to the people of the Philippine islands? Craig, p.463: Speeches.

Philosophy and mathematics.

Does the study of philosophy afford a better mental discipline than the study of mathematics? Has mathematics a greater utility than philosophy? Matson, p.259: Briefs and references.

Philosophy and poetry.

Which has done the greater service to truth, philosophy or poetry? Rowton, p.214: References.

Photography and engraving.

Has photography done more to popularize art than engraving? Is photography of greater importance than engraving? Matson, p.368: Briefs and references.

Physical force and mind force. *See* Mind force and physical force.

Planets.

Is it probable that the planets or other heavenly bodies are inhabited? Matson, p.410: Briefs and references.

Plato and Aristotle.

Is Plato a greater philosopher than Aristotle? Is the philosophy of Plato, on the whole, superior to that of Aristotle? Matson, p.425: Briefs and references.

Plato and Socrates.

Is philosophy as much indebted to Socrates as to Plato? Should Socrates be held in as high estimation as Plato? Matson, p.423: Briefs and references.

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Plurality of worlds.

Is there a plurality of worlds? Matson, p.410: Briefs and references.

Poet and mechanic.

Which is the more valuable member of society, a great mechanician or a great poet? Rowton, p.208: References.

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Poetry.

Is the present a poetical age? Rowton, p.227: References.

Poetry and philosophy. *See* Philosophy and poetry.

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Poetry is a more important element in literature than prose fiction. Wisconsin University, no.254: Briefs.

Poetry and science.

Does the prevalence of natural science tend to check the poetic spirit? Matson, p.363: Briefs and references.

Police.

Police; metropolitan and popular control. Askew, 1906, p.176: Briefs and references.

Political parties.

Are the benefits of party government greater than its evils? Is the existence of parties necessary in a free government? Is party spirit productive of more evil than good? Matson, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the existence of parties in a state favorable to the public welfare? Rowton, p.220: References.

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Party government. Askew, 1906, p.170: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.174: Briefs.

Party government; is it a useful or mischievous system? Gibson, p.108: Briefs and references.

See also Independent Labour party.—Labor party.—National party.—Party allegiance.—Populist party.—Republican party.

Pooling.

The interstate commerce act should be so amended as to allow pooling. Brookings, p.137: Briefs and references.

The United States should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Speaker, v.3, p.93: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Poor, Housing of the. *See* Housing problem.

Pope.

Ought Pope to rank in the first class of poets? Rowton, p.220: References.

Pope and Dryden. *See* Dryden and Pope.

Pope (Roman Catholic church). *See* Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Population.

The growth of population is advancing more rapidly than the resources for its comfortable maintenance permit. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Limited population. Askew, 1906, p.176: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.183: Briefs.

Populist party.

Supporters of the Populist party have substantial grievances which their movement is likely to relieve. Brookings, p.16: Briefs and references.

Postal rates.

United States should adopt penny postage. Craig, p.86: Speeches.

Postal savings banks.

The federal government should establish a system of postal savings banks. Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

It is not good policy for the government of the United States to establish a system of postal savings. Craig, p.286: Speeches.

The postal savings bank scheme as advocated by Postmaster General Meyer should be put into operation in the United States. Pearson, p.481: Report of debate, and references.

A system of postal savings banks should be established in the United States. Ringwalt, p.151: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.215: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Postal telegraph.

The government should maintain and operate a telegraph system in connection with the post-office. Ringwalt, p.174: Briefs and references.

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Should our national government establish postal telegraphy? Matson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Poverty and wealth.

It is better to be born to poverty than to wealth. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Preaching.

Should all preaching be extempore? Should the written sermon be permitted to hold the place it has gained in general preaching? Matson, p.501: Briefs and references.

Should political subjects be introduced into the pulpit? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

Would not pulpit oratory become more effective if the clergy were to preach extemporaneously? Rowton, p.231: References.

See also Pulpit and press.

Premature burial. *See* Burial, Premature.**President. Election.**

The president of the United States should be elected by direct popular vote. Pattee, p.96: Brief (affirmative).

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Brookings, p.30: Briefs and references.

Should the present method of electing the president be superseded by some other method? Should electors for president and vice-president be elected by the vote of the congressional districts, with two at large for each state, instead of upon general ticket? Should the president be elected by a direct popular vote, counted by federal numbers? or should the president be elected by a majority of the nation's voters, voting directly? Matson, p.155: Briefs and references.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

President. Term of office.

The presidential term should consist of six years without subsequent re-election, instead of the present term of four years. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

For the United States the presidential system is a better form of government than the parliamentary system. Pearson, p.367: Report of debate, and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.248: Briefs and references.

Press, Liberty of. *See* Liberty of the press.**Press and pulpit. *See* Pulpit and press.****Primaries.**

Nomination of officers by caucuses, or primaries, should be abandoned. Thomas, p.164: Briefs.

Primaries—*continued*.

State, county and city officers should be nominated by conventions rather than by direct primaries. Speaker, v.6, p.82: Briefs and references.

State, district, county and city officers should be nominated by direct primaries held under state regulation rather than by delegate convention. Robbins, p.158: Briefs and references.

The system of direct primary nominations is preferable to that of nomination by caucus and convention. Debaters' handbook ser., no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Primitive man. *See* Man.

Primitive religion. *See* Religion.

Primogeniture.

Abolition of the law of primogeniture. Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Printing-press and steam-engine.

Which has done the greater service to mankind, the printing press or the steam engine? Rowton, p.153: Speeches and references.

Prison labor. *See* Convict labor.

Prisons.

Prison reform. Askew, 1906, p.184: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Should our prisons be reformed? Gibson, p.150: Briefs and references.

Should the chief purpose of a prison be to punish or to reform? Matson, p.162: Briefs and references.

See also Indeterminate sentence.—Punishment.

Private property at sea.

Private property at sea; should it be exempt from capture? Askew, 1911, p.187: Briefs.

Probation after death.

Is the hypothesis of a probation after death rational and probable? Does human probation terminate at death? Matson, p.494: Briefs and references.

Professionalism in foot-ball and in cricket.

Askew, 1906, p.185: Briefs.

Profit-sharing.

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.191: Briefs.

Is profit-sharing the cure for labour-troubles? Gibson, p.153: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. *See* Liquor question.

Proportional representation.

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.192: Briefs.

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Ringwalt, p.59: Briefs and references.

Proportional representation—continued.

Members of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Wisconsin University, no.225: References.

State legislatures should be elected by a system of proportional representation. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A high protective tariff raises wages. Brookings, p.99: Briefs and references.

Imperial preferential tariffs. Askew, 1906, p.177: Briefs and references.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the abandonment of the protective tariff. Pearson, p.111: Synopsis of debate, and references.

Protection is preferable to free trade as a commercial policy for the United States. Ringwalt, p.95: Briefs and references.

A protective tariff is a commercial and economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

Shall we go back to protection? Gibson, p.261: Briefs and references.

Tariff for revenue only is of greater benefit to the people of the United States than a protective tariff. Craig, p.160: Speeches.

Tariff reform. Askew, 1911, p.225: Briefs.

The tariff should be for revenue only. Foster, p.380: Speech of F. H. Hurd (affirmative).

The time has now come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Brookings, p.96: Briefs and references.

Which is the true economic policy for nations, protection or free trade? Is protection or free trade the wiser policy for the United States? Should a tariff be levied exclusively for revenue? Does protection protect? Matson, p.198: Briefs and references.

See also Steel.—Sugar.—Wool.

Psychical research.

Askew, 1906, p.188: Briefs and references.

Public trustees.

Askew, 1911, p.193: Briefs.

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Pulpit and press.

Is the pulpit more influential than the press? Matson, p.504: Briefs and references.

Which exerts the greater influence, the pulpit or the press? Gibson, p.165: Briefs and references.

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Punishment.

Should not all punishment be reformatory? Rowton, p.218: References.

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Punishment and reward.

The fear of punishment has a greater influence on human conduct than the hope of reward. Craig, p.77: Speeches.

Has the fear of punishment, or the hope of reward, the greater influence on human conduct? Rowton, p.209: References.

Puritan revolution.

Was the Puritan revolution justifiable? Matson, p.61: Briefs and references.

Puritans.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references.

Quarantine.

A national quarantine act is desirable. Brookings, p.146: Briefs and references.

Quorum.

The principle of a present quorum as laid down in Reed's Rules is sound. Brookings, p.85: Briefs and references.

Railroad pooling. *See Pooling.*

Railroad rates.

The cost of the service rendered by a railroad company should be made the basis for the regulation of its rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Railroads. Government ownership. *See Government ownership.*

Railroads.

Railroads and navigation. *See Navigation and railroads.*

Raphael and Michael Angelo. *See Michael Angelo and Raphael.*

Reading and observation.

From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation? Rowton, p.213: References.

Reading and travel. *See Travel and reading.*

Reason and imagination. *See Imagination and reason.*

Reasoning, Inductive. *See Inductive reasoning.*

Recall.

The recall should be adopted in the United States as a measure of control by the people. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The system of recall in use in Los Angeles, California, would be beneficial to the city of ———. Wisconsin University, no.262: References.

Recall of judges.

All judges other than federal should be subject to the popular recall. Speaker, v.7, p.301: Briefs and references.

Recall of judges—continued.

The recall of judges is constitutional and will further the best interests of the people of the United States. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reciprocity.

The policy of concluding reciprocal commercial treaties with other nations is a wise one. Ringwalt, p.105: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

Commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada is desirable. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

It would be advantageous to the United States to admit Canadian coal and lumber free of duty. Speaker, v.3, p.95: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of the United States to establish complete commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada. Brookings, p.102: Briefs and references.

A reciprocal commercial treaty should be concluded between the United States and Canada. Ringwalt, p.113: Briefs and references.

See also Retaliation.

Reciprocity and free trade.

Fair trade (reciprocity) *v.* free trade. Askew, 1906, p.90: Briefs and references.

Referendum.

Askew, 1906, p.192: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.199: Briefs.

For and against the initiative and referendum for New York state. Speaker, v.6, p.431: Speeches and references.

Initiative and referendum. Debaters' handbook ser., no.11: References and selected articles.

Initiative and referendum should be made a part of the legislative system of Ohio. Pearson, p.67: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Initiative and referendum systems of enacting legislation should be adopted by Pennsylvania. Speaker, v.3, p.281: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Is the adoption of the initiative and referendum practicable in this country? Craig, p.487: Speeches.

Optional initiative and optional referendum should be adopted in state legislation. Robbins, p.121: Briefs and references.

Should the referendum be introduced into English politics? Gibson, p.169: Briefs and references.

The system of direct legislation by the people should be more generally adopted in the United States. Wisconsin University, no.224: References.

Reformation and renaissance.

Has the reformation exerted more influence on modern civilization than the renaissance? Matson, p.54: Briefs and references.

Reformer and conservative.

Is the reformer of greater importance to society than the conservative? Matson, p.527: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.194: Briefs and references.

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Should theological difficulties be freely discussed? Gibson, p.208: Briefs and references.

Was monotheism the primitive religion? Was polytheism the primitive religion? Was fetichism the primitive religion? Matson, p.470: Briefs and references.

See also Authority (in religion).

Religion and art. *See* **Art and religion.****Religion in the public schools.**

Secular education. Askew, 1911, p.86: Briefs.

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A man's religion should not affect his eligibility for public office. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Ought persons to be excluded from the civil offices on account of their religious opinions? Rowton, p.221: References.

Religious education.

Must religious education be dogmatic? Askew, 1906, p.80: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.84: Briefs.

Religious equality.

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Renaissance and reformation. *See* **Reformation and renaissance.****Renaissance art and Greek art.** *See* **Greek art and renaissance art.****Rent.**

Abolition of law of distress for rent. Askew, 1906, p.70: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.75: Briefs.

Representation, Proportional. *See* **Proportional representation.****Republican party.**

The Republican party is entitled to popular support. Thomas, p.170: Briefs and references.

The Republican party is entitled to the suffrages of intelligent citizens. Brookings, p.13: Briefs and references.

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Gibson, p.268: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.195; Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

Revivals.

Are the growth and prosperity of the Christian church best promoted by revivals of religion? Matson, p.496: Briefs and references.

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Is there reasonable ground for believing that the character of Richard the Third was not so atrocious as is generally supposed? Rowton, p.222: References.

Shakespeare's Richard III is not the true one. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Richard III and Charles II.

Which was the worse monarch, Richard the Third or Charles the Second? Rowton, p.226: References.

Richelieu.

Were the results of Richelieu's policy beneficial to France? Matson, p.66: Briefs and references.

Right to work bill.

Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

Ritualism, Suppression of.

Askew, 1906, p.196: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.205: Briefs.

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Should the United States government build good roads? Craig, p.503: Speeches.

Roman Catholic church.

Has the Roman Catholic church been, on the whole, a blessing to the world? Matson, p.478: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Papal infallibility. Askew, 1906, p.120: Briefs and references.

Was the papacy during the middle ages a beneficent power in European affairs? Matson, p.44: Briefs and references.

Rome and England. See England and Rome.**Rome and Greece. See Greece and Rome.****Rousseau.**

Has Rousseau's influence on modern thought been, on the whole, beneficial? Matson, p.356: Briefs and references.

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Salvation Army.

Is the Salvation Army calculated by its organization and methods to promote true Christianity among the lower classes? Is the Salvation Army entitled to the approval, encouragement and support of the Christian church? Matson, p.498: Briefs and references.

San Domingo treaty.

The policy embodied in the pending treaty with Santo Domingo is a desirable departure in American diplomacy. Speaker, v.2, p.393: Briefs and references.

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Is not satire highly useful as a moral agent? Rowton, p.228: References.

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Should the curriculum of the public schools be changed? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Are public or private schools to be preferred? Rowton, p.225: References.

Popular control of state-supported schools. Gibson, p.251: Briefs and references.

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Disestablishment of the Church of Scotland. Askew, 1906, p.68; Askew, 1911, p.73: Briefs.

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Is the enduring fame of Scott dependent more on his novels than on his poems? Matson, p.329: Briefs and references.

Secession.

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Secret societies—continued.

Greek letter fraternities as existing at present in undergraduate colleges are detrimental to the best interests of the academic world. Speaker, v.7, p.316: Briefs and references.

Secret societies should not be permitted in secondary schools. Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

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Does sectarianism spoil Christianity? Gibson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Has the division of Protestant Christians into sects been, on the whole, injurious to the interests of true religion? Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

Senate rules.

The rules of the Senate ought to be so amended that general debate may be limited. Brookings, p.83: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted providing that United States senators be elected by direct vote of the people. Ringwalt, p.67: Briefs and references.

A constitutional amendment should be secured by which senators shall be elected by direct vote of the people. Brookings, p.32: Briefs and references.

Election of United States senators. Debaters' handbook ser., no.6: References and selected articles.

Popular election of senators. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

United States senators should be elected by direct popular vote. Pearson, p.377: Synopses of speeches, and references.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Thomas, p.162: Briefs and references.

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Is it possible that the world will ever again possess a writer as great as Shakspeare? Rowton, p.229: References.

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Was Shakespeare a greater genius than Goethe? Matson, p.294: Briefs and references.

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Which was the greater poet, Shakespeare or Milton? Rowton, p.136: Speeches and references.

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Sherman anti-trust law.

Sherman anti-trust law is hostile to the economic interests of the United States. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

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The federal government should grant financial aid to ships engaged in our foreign trade and owned by citizens of the United States. Pearson, p.405: Synopses of speeches, and references.

The United States government should extend its system of ship subsidies. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Ringwalt, p.121: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The United States should establish a system of shipping subsidies. Brookings, p.107: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.189: Briefs and references.

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A single tax on land values is desirable. Ringwalt, p.202: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A single tax on land would be better than the present system of taxation. Brookings, p.120: Briefs and references.

Taxation of ground values. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.

Taxation of land values. Askew, 1911, p.140: Briefs.

Taxation of land values only forms the proper basis of taxation for the purpose of local government in the United States and Canada. Speaker, v.7, p.439: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Skepticism and progress.

Has scepticism aided more than it has retarded the progress of truth? Matson, p.488: Briefs and references.

Skepticism and superstition.

Which is the more baneful, skepticism or superstition? Rowton, p.230: References.

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Is the decline of slavery in Europe attributable to moral or to economical influences? Rowton, p.225: References.

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Was the overthrow of slavery in the United States effected more by the influence of moral than of political forces? Matson, p.85: Briefs and references.

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Has slavery been a greater curse to mankind than intemperance? Matson, p.538: Briefs and references.

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Is solitude more favorable to mental and moral improvement than society? Matson, p.534: Briefs and references.

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Should natives be compelled to work? Askew, 1906, p.199: Briefs and references.

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English spelling reform. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.

Is the radical change of English orthography to phonetic spelling desirable or practicable? Matson, p.264: Briefs and references.

The simplified forms in the "Three hundred simplified spelling list" printed by the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the people of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.280: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Askew, 1906, p.202: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.220: Briefs.

Are we too fond of sport? Gibson, p.188: Briefs and references.

Is sporting justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

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Are strikes right? Are strikes a benefit, on the whole, to the laboring class? Matson, p.225: Briefs and references.

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Is a system of self-government by students in colleges desirable? Matson, p.250: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers. Craig, p.199: Speeches.

Is success in life attained more by will than by good fortune? Matson, p.535: Briefs and references.

Suffrage.

Adult suffrage. Askew, 1911, p.2: Briefs.

Disfranchisement of illiterate voters. Askew, 1906, p.222: Briefs.

If it were possible, a reasonable property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise in the United States would be desirable. Brookings, p.11: Briefs and references.

If it were possible, would a property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise be desirable? Foster, p.220: Brief and speech (negative).

Is universal manhood suffrage true in theory and best in practice for a representative government? Should an educational qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Should a property qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Is suffrage a natural right or a political privilege? Matson, p.145: Briefs and references.

Manhood suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.150: Briefs.—Gibson, p.158: Briefs.

Suffrage in the United States should be restricted by an educational qualification. Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

Suffrage should be restricted by an educational qualification. Ringwalt, p.25: Briefs and references.

Tennessee should adopt an amendment to her constitution requiring an educational qualification for suffrage. Pearson, p.243: Report of speeches, and references.

There should be a property qualification for the franchise in cities. Thomas, p.204: Briefs.

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Sugar should be admitted free of duty. Brookings, p.110: Briefs and references.

A system of sugar bounties is contrary to good public policy. Brookings, p.112: Briefs and references..

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Is suicide immoral? Askew, 1906, p.204: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.223: Briefs.

Should there be legal enactments for the prevention of suicide? Matson, p.164: Briefs and references.

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Is our Sunday being spoiled? Gibson, p.200: Briefs and references.

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Our present system of taxation is the best that can be devised. Craig, p.250: Speeches.

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Special assessment of land and buildings values. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.17: Briefs.

Undeveloped land tax. Askew, 1911, p.245: Briefs.

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Text-books.

The city should furnish free text-books to high-school students.
C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The free text-book system should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.387: Arguments and references.

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Is the theatre in its character and influence, as shown in the past and the present, more evil than good? Can the theatre be reformed? Should Christians never attend the theatre? Matson, p.464: Briefs and references.

Ought Christians to attend the theatre? Gibson, p.206: Briefs and references.

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Are trade unions a benefit to the laboring class? Matson, p.223: Briefs and references.

Are trades unions, on the whole, mischievous or beneficial? Gibson, p.211: Briefs and references.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of workingmen. Brookings, p.151: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Labor unions are advantageous to workingmen. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

Labor unions are beneficial to this country. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trade unions—continued.

Labor unions as they now exist are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Pearson, p.201: Report of debate, and references.

Reform of trade union law. Askew, 1906, p.212: Briefs and references.

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Which is the better means of culture, travel or reading? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trial by jury. *See* Jury system.**Trusts.**

All trusts and combinations intended to monopolize industries should be prohibited. Brookings, p.134: Briefs and references.

The anti-trust laws should be amended to permit fair and reasonable combinations and monopolies. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Are monopolies, on the whole, more a good than an evil to the public? Is the present general tendency to minimize competition by the formation of monopolies an evil? Matson, p.215: Briefs and references.

Are private monopolies public evils? Gibson, p.134: Briefs and references.

Are the so called trusts, in their working and influence, a benefit to the public? Do trusts threaten our institutions so as to warrant adverse legislation? Are trusts, in their tendency, subversive of industrial liberty? Matson, p.217: Briefs and references.

The formation of trusts should be opposed by legislation. Alden, p.257: Brief (negative).

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Ringwalt, p.131: Briefs and references.

Is a well-managed trust beneficial to the general public? Craig, p.538: Speeches.

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279: References.

Trusts and monopolies are a positive injury to the people financially. Craig, p.327: Outlines.

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Turkey.

Would the subversion of the Turkish empire be a gain to its subjects and to Europe as a whole? Matson, p.185: Briefs and references.

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Cities should employ labor when the private demand for it is largely inadequate. Thomas, p.182: Briefs.

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General Booth's employment system as outlined in "Darkest England" should be adopted in this country. Brookings, p.160: Briefs and references.

In times of depression municipalities should give work to the unemployed. Brookings, p.168: Briefs and references.

State intervention for the unemployed. Askew, 1906, p.213: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.246: Briefs.

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Are the conservative forces in our nation sufficient to insure its perpetuity? Matson, p.153: Briefs and references.

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United States. Imperialism. *See* Imperialism (United States).

United States. Navy. Increase. *See* Navy (United States). Increase.

United States. Territorial expansion. *See* Imperialism (United States).

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Should usury laws be repealed? Matson, p.231: Briefs and references.

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Is the principle of utility a safe moral guide? Rowton, p.216: References.

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Askew, 1906, p.216: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.250: Briefs.

Should vaccination be enforced by law? Gibson, p.218: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.219: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.252: Briefs.

Venezuela.

Resolved that we endorse President Cleveland's message relating to the Venezuelan boundary. Alden, p.236: Speech (affirmative).

Vice and virtue.

Does not virtue necessarily produce happiness and does not vice necessarily produce misery in this life? Rowton, p.213: References.

Victorian literature and Elizabethan literature. *See* Elizabethan literature and Victorian literature.

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Askew, 1906, p.220: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.254: Briefs.

Is the practice of vivisection for scientific purposes justifiable? Is vivisection cruel and unnecessary? Matson, p.409: Briefs and references.

Should we prohibit vivisection? Gibson, p.222: Briefs and references.

Voltaire.

Has the influence of Voltaire, through his writings, been on the whole beneficent? Matson, p.354: Briefs and references.

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Fair wages clause in public contracts. Askew, 1906, p.92: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.94: Briefs.

For work the same in kind, quantity and quality, should woman receive the same wages as man? Should woman receive the same wages as man for work or service of equal value? Matson, p.232: Briefs and references.

Wages boards. Askew, 1911, p.257: Briefs.

Wagner.

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Wales, Church of.

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War.

Have the necessary evils of war, in the history of the world, outweighed the good results it has produced? Matson, p.536: Briefs and references.

Is war in any case justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

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See also Arbitration, International.—Armaments.—Disarmament.

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The warrior does more good for his country than the statesman.
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See also The pen and the sword.

Warrior, statesman, poet.

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Washington and Alfred the Great. *See* Alfred the Great and Washington.

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Water-power.

Congress should provide for the regulation of all water power, constitutionality conceded. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Waterloo and Marathon. *See* Marathon and Waterloo.

Watt, Howard, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

Wealth.

Can a man get rich honestly? Gibson, p.172: Briefs and references.

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See also Luxury.

Wealth and poverty. *See* Poverty and wealth.

Webster and Clay.

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Will, Freedom of. *See* Free will.

Williams, Roger.

Was the banishment of Roger Williams justifiable? Matson, p.80: Briefs and references.

Wine in the communion service.

Should unfermented wine be used at the communion table? Gibson, p.231: Briefs and references.

Witches.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.13: References and selected articles.

In the United States the right of suffrage should be granted to women. Robbins, p.196: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

Should the suffrage be extended to woman? Matson, p.148: Briefs and references.

Should women have the parliamentary franchise? Gibson, p.238: Briefs and references.

Suffrage should be given to women. Ringwalt, p.8: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.214: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Woman suffrage is desirable. Brookings, p.8: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage should be adopted by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Craig, p.127: Speeches.

Women suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.227: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.262: Briefs.

Woman's intellect and man's.

Are the mental capacities of the sexes equal? Rowton, p.34: Speeches and references.

Is the intellect of woman essentially inferior to that of man? Matson, p.543: Briefs and references.

Which exercises the greater influence on the civilization and happiness of the human race, the male or the female mind? Rowton, p.221: References.

Woman's wages. See Wages.**Women.**

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women. Education.

Does the education of girls tend toward a better home life? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Higher education of women. Askew, 1906, p.224: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.260: Briefs.

Women and university degrees. Askew, 1906, p.223: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.259: Briefs.

See also Medical education for women.

Women. Employment.

Employment of women. Debaters' handbook ser., no.3: References and selected articles.

Married women as workers. Askew, 1906, p.225: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.261: Briefs.

Ought we to let women work for their own living? Gibson, p.234: Briefs and references.

Wool.

A system of duties on wool and woollens is undesirable. Brookings, p.115: Briefs and references.

Wordsworth and Byron.

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Wordsworth and Coleridge.

Was Wordsworth a greater poet than Coleridge? Matson, p.309: Briefs and references.

Workingmen and the church. *See Church, The.***World growing better? *See Optimism and pessimism.*****Yellow peril.**

The rapid awakening of the Mongolian race is perilous to the Caucasian supremacy of the world. Robbins, p.204: Briefs and references.

Publications of the Library Now in Print

In the following list wherever two prices are given the first is that for which the publication is sold at the Library only. All prices are strictly net except for individual publications ordered in lots of twenty or more. Remittances should be made payable to the order of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.

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FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 10 parts. 1903-07.

Part 1. General Works. 1907. 67 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

Part 2. Philosophy and Religion. 1903. 223 pp. Out of print.

Part 3. Sociology and Philology. 1904. 340 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 4. Natural Science and Useful Arts. 1904. 598 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

Part 5. Fine Arts. 1905. 351 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

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Part 3. Literature, English Fiction and Fiction in Foreign Languages. 1908. 342 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

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Part 5. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification. 1908. 460 pp. 80 cents; postpaid, 95 cents.

THIRD SERIES, 1907-1911. Part 1. 1912.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion. 372 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

†Monthly Bulletin. (Not published in August and September.) 25 cents a year, postpaid.

†Annual Reports, 1st-16th. 1897-1912. Sent free upon request.

Except the 3d and 6th, which are out of print.

†Circular of Information Concerning the Training School for Children's Librarians, 5th-12th Year. 1905-1912. Sent free upon request. No circular was issued for the 8th year, 1908-1909.

†Periodicals and Other Serials Currently Received by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Fifth edition. 1908. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Debate Index. Second edition. 1912. 84 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 20 cents.

†Books in the Library of the American Philatelic Society. 1910. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

†**Lives and Letters**; a Selected and Annotated List. 1910. 36 pp.
10 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1910.

†**Gift of the German Emperor** [List of Books, Maps and Photographs]. 1908. 17 pp.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1908.

†***Letters of General Forbes**; Reprint of 35 Letters Relating to the Expedition against Fort Duquesne. 63 pp. 20 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February, March, April, May, 1909.

†**Index to Subject Catalogue of the Technology Department**. 1909. 50 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

Index to Proceedings of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Volumes 1 to 20, 1880-1904. Compiled by Harrison W. Craver. 1906. 144 pp. \$1.00, postpaid.

Catalogue of Books in the Childrens Department of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. 1909. 604 pp. 75 cents; postpaid, \$1.00.

Catalogue of Books, Annotated and Arranged, and Provided by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh for the Use of the First Eight Grades in the Pittsburgh Schools. 1907. 331 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

An enlargement and thorough revision of the lists prepared for the first eight school grades, originally published in the "Graded and Annotated Catalogue of Books...for the Use of the City Schools," now out of print. The other lists contained in that catalogue are undergoing revision.

Annotated Catalogue of Books Used in the Home Libraries and Reading Clubs. 1905. 110 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

†***Gifts for Children's Book Shelves; a List for Mothers**. 1908. 26 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1908.

Reference Lists

These lists have been compiled to render easily accessible the material in this Library on the various subjects.

†**Housing**. 1912. 45 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1911.

†***Expeditions of Colonel Bouquet to the Ohio Country, 1763 and 1764**. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1909.

†**Expedition of General Forbes against Fort Duquesne**. 1908. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†***Washington's Visits to Pittsburgh and the Ohio Country**. 15 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1906.

Contemporary Biography. 1903. 171 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents
References on 350 contemporary writers, painters, sculptors, musicians, actors, clergymen, scientists, statesmen, sovereigns, social reformers, etc.

†**Famous Royal Women; a Reading List for Girls**. 1908. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†**Short Plays and Monologues; a List for Amateurs**. 1908. 6 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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- †**Brick Manufacture and Bricklaying.** 1912. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †**One Hundred Recent Books on Agriculture.** 1910. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †**List of Technical Indexes and Bibliographies Appearing Serially.** 1910. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1910.
- †**Electric Heating and Cooking.** 1910. 16 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †**Metal Corrosion and Protection.** Second edition, revised and enlarged. 1909. 64 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1909.
- †**Refuse and Garbage Disposal.** 1909. 39 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †**Mica.** 1908. 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †***Floods and Flood Protection.** 1908. 48 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1908.
- †**Floods and Flood Protection (Supplement).** 1911. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, October 1911.
- †**Sodium Nitrate Industry of Chile.** 1908. 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1908.
Enlarged from the brief list which appeared under the same title in the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1903.
- †***Electric Driving in Rolling-mills and Foundries.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1907.
- †***Smoke Prevention.** 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, May 1907.
- †***Steam Turbines.** 21 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1904.
- †***Water Softening.** 8 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1904.
- †**Patriots; a Reading List for Boys and Girls.** 1912. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
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- †**"Foreign Lands Where Wonders Are;" a Reading List for Children and Young People.** 1911. 14 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1911.
- Pennsylvania; a Reading List for the Use of Schools, with Special Reference to Indian Warfare and the Local History of Pittsburgh.** 1911. 83 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.
- †**Story Hour Courses for Children from Greek Myths, The Iliad and The Odyssey.** 1906. 32 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †***List of Good Games, with References to Books Telling How to Play Them.** 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1906.

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Reprinted from the Monthly Bulletin, November 1913



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Debate Index Supplement

In July 1911 this Library published a Debate Index, which combined in one list the indexes to all the debaters' manuals in the Library. The edition was exhausted in a little more than a year, and in November 1912 a new and enlarged edition was published. The following list is a supplement to the second edition, and indexes the debaters' manuals which have been added to the Library since November 1912. It includes references on twenty-six new topics and additional references on one hundred and four topics included in the second edition.

The "Debates" of this Library, referred to under various topics in the Index, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh "Reference lists" are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

The second edition, a pamphlet of 84 pages, is still in print and will be sent postpaid for 20 cents.

- Carpenter, Oliver Clinton.** r 028 C22
 Debate outlines on public questions. 1912.
- Debaters' handbook series.**
 *no.17. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on compulsory insurance. 1912.....r 331.2 B87
 no.18. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on government ownership of railroads. 1912.....r 385 P48
 no.19. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on trade unions. 1913.r 331.88 B87
 no.20. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on reciprocity. 1913.r 337.9 R53
 no.21. Morgan, J. E. comp. Selected articles on free trade and protection. 1912.....r 337 M89
 no.22. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the conservation of natural resources. 1913.....r 351.711 F21
 Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.
- Fanning, Clara Elizabeth, comp.** r 341.3 F21
 Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal. 1912.
- Independent.** May 29, Aug. 7, 28, Oct. 16, Nov. 6, 1913. qr 071 I24
- Intercollegiate debates.** v.2. 1912. r 028 P35 v.2
 This is the original volume 2, which was later divided into two volumes and published as "Intercollegiate debates" volumes 2 and 3.
- Johnsen, Julia E. comp.** r 321.4 J35
 Selected articles on the recall. 1911.
- National Economic League, Boston.** 321.8 N15
 Initiative and referendum. 1912.
- Oregon High School Debating League.** r 374.4 O28
 Announcements for the year 1910/11-1912/13.
- Shurter, Edwin DuBois, & Taylor, C. C.** r 028 S56
 Both sides of 100 public questions briefly debated. 1913.
- Wisconsin University—Department of debating and public discussion.** r 378.1 W81
 Bulletin. Dec. 1911-Nov. 1912. 1911-12.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
 *These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

Topics

Accidents, Industrial.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Agricultural banks. *See* **Banks, Agricultural.**

Agriculture.

Agriculture offers as good opportunities to young men as the professions do. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Aldrich currency plan.

The Aldrich currency plan should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.220: Briefs and references.

Alien land law (California). *See* **California alien land law.**

Aliens.

Any alien who shall take advantage of his residence in the United States to conspire with others for the violent overthrow of a foreign government recognized by and at peace with the United States should be arrested and deported. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

American Protective Association.

The principles of the American Protective Association deserve the support of American citizens. Shurter, p.182: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.

Labor and capital should be compelled to settle their disputes through legally constituted boards of arbitration. Carpenter, p.131: Briefs and references.

A national board of arbitration should be created, to have jurisdiction over all railroad disputes. Shurter, p.142: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, International.

There should be established an international court having permanent jurisdiction over all international disputes. Shurter, p.252: Briefs and references.

Asiatic immigration. *See* **Immigration, Asiatic.**

Asset currency.

National banks should be permitted to issue notes based on their general assets. Shurter, p.188: Briefs and references.

Our national banking laws should be changed so as to provide for the issuance of national bank notes based upon the bank's general assets, and for the establishment of branch banks. Carpenter, p.105: Briefs and references.

Ballot.

Compulsory voting. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Bank deposits, Guarantee of.

There should be some legislation providing for the guarantee of bank deposits. Shurter, p.120: Briefs and references.

Bank-notes.

The law which imposes a tax on state bank notes should be repealed. Shurter, p.179: Briefs and references.

See also Asset currency.

Banks, Agricultural.

The existing system of banks, trust companies, savings-banks and insurance companies is capable of financing agriculture properly in the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Banks, Central.

Congress should provide for the establishment of a central bank, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.727: Speeches (negative) and references.

The financial interests of the people of the United States demand that Congress establish a central bank. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.701: Speeches (affirmative).

The United States should establish a central bank. Shurter, p.249: Briefs and references.

Banks, National. *See also* Asset currency.

Blue sky legislation.

The so-called "blue sky" legislation is for the best interest of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Boer war.

Was the Boer war justifiable? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Booth, William.

General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Boycott.

The boycott is a legitimate means of securing concessions from employers. Carpenter, p.139: Briefs and references.

Cabinet ministers (United States).

The members of the president's cabinet should be ex-officio members of Congress. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Cabinet system.

The United States should adopt a cabinet system of government. Shurter, p.144: Briefs and references.

Cabinet system of state government.

The system of government in Oregon would be improved by the adoption of the national cabinet plan for the executive department, allowing the governor and cabinet members to introduce and debate measures in the legislature. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

California alien land law.

California's recent anti-alien land legislation was unjustified. Independent. Oct. 16, 1913. v.76, p.141: Briefs and references.

Canada. Annexation to the United States.

Canada should be annexed to the United States. Shurter, p.47: Briefs and references.

It would be to the advantage of Canada to become a part of the United States. Carpenter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Capital punishment.

Capital punishment should be abolished. Shurter, p.32: Briefs and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, should be substituted for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.19: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.21: References.

Caucus.

The present caucus system should be abolished. Shurter, p.155: Briefs and references.

Child labor.

The employment of children in factories and similar industries should be forbidden. Shurter, p.150: Briefs and references.

Children.

Society is acting wisely in placing the moral and physical welfare of children in the care of the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

China.

Does China profit by opening her doors? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Chinese empire.

It is for the best interests of civilization that the integrity of the Chinese empire should be preserved. Carpenter, p.47: Briefs and references.

Christian science.

The doctrine of Christian science is justifiable. Shurter, p.152: Briefs and references.

Civil service.

A competitive civil service examination is needed in the separate states. Shurter, p.43: Briefs and references.

Co-education.

Coeducation should be generally adopted in American colleges and universities. Shurter, p.36: Briefs and references.

Colleges and universities.

The large college offers more advantages than the small college. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

A three years' course for the A. B. degree should be adopted by colleges and universities. Shurter, p.147: Briefs and references.

The universities of America excel those of Europe. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Commission form of government.

All cities having a population of over 25,000 should adopt a commission form of government. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.361: Speeches and references.

The cities of the United States should adopt the commission form of government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.20: References.

The commission plan of city government should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.58: Briefs and references.

Compulsory education. *See Education, Compulsory.*

Compulsory insurance. *See Insurance, State and compulsory.*

Compulsory voting. *See Ballot.*

Conservation of natural resources.

Federal control of our natural resources should be further strengthened and extended. Shurter, p.83: Briefs and references.

National conservation of natural resources is preferable to state conservation. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.7: References.

The power of the federal government should be paramount to that of the states in the conservation of natural resources, limited to forests, water-power and minerals. Debaters' handbook ser., no.22: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.233: Arguments and references.

Constitutional guarantees.

The guarantees of the constitution should be extended to all persons and territory under the permanent control of the United States. Carpenter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Convict labor.

The contract system of employing labor should be abolished. Shurter, p.41: Briefs and references.

Unpaid convict labor is slavery and should be abolished in the United States. Independent. Aug. 28, 1913. v.75, p.494: Briefs and references.

Copyright.

The international copyright law is justifiable. Shurter, p.167: Briefs and references.

Corporal punishment.

Corporal punishment should be abolished in the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Cuba. Annexation to the United States.

Cuba should be annexed to the United States. Carpenter, p.63: Briefs and references.

The United States should annex Cuba. Shurter, p.45: Briefs and references.

Disarmament.

The time is now ripe for the disarmament of nations. Shurter, p.255: Briefs and references.

Divorce.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Education.

American methods of education are better than those of foreign countries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Education. State control.

The state should supervise and control primary and secondary education. Shurter, p.138: Briefs and references.

Education, Compulsory.

Public education should be made compulsory for all children who are fourteen years of age or under. Shurter, p.135: Briefs and references.

Eight-hour day.

The eight-hour day for common laborers should be generally adopted. Shurter, p.60: Briefs and references.

Elections.

The federal government should have control over national elections. Shurter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Fraud practiced in our elections could be eliminated by adopting the English system of prevention. Shurter, p.34: Briefs and references.

Employers' liability.

Employers should be forced to duly compensate all employees injured while in their employ. Shurter, p.173: Briefs and references.

See also Workingmen's compensation.

Federal charter and federal control.

All interstate corporations should be required to take out national charters. Shurter, p.239: Briefs and references.

Congress should pass a measure providing for federal licenses for corporations engaging in interstate commerce along the lines recommended by the Bureau of corporations. Carpenter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Foot-ball.

Intercollegiate foot-ball promotes the best interests of college life. Shurter, p.62: Briefs and references.

Fourteenth amendment. *See* Representation in Congress.

Fraternities. *See* Secret societies.

Free ships.

Foreign built ships should be admitted to American registry free of duty. Shurter, p.191: Briefs and references.

Free text-books. *See* Text-books.

Gold (currency).

An international gold standard should be adopted. Shurter, p.206: Briefs and references.

Gothenburg system.

The Gothenburg system of eliminating private profits offers the best solution of the liquor problem. Shurter, p.24: Briefs and references.

Government ownership.

The state should operate and control manufactories. Shurter, p.170: Briefs and references.

Government ownership. Railroads.

Government ownership of railroads in the United States is desirable. Shurter, p.73: Briefs and references.

The United States should own and operate the railroads. Debaters' handbook ser., no.18: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and operated by the federal government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.25: References.

The federal government should own and operate the telegraph lines. Shurter, p.79: Briefs and references.

The government should maintain and operate a telegraph system in connection with the post office. Shurter, p.76: Briefs and references.

House of lords.

The English House of lords should be abolished. Shurter, p.217: Briefs and references.

Housing problem.

Municipalities should house the poor of the city. Shurter, p.88: Briefs and references.

Immigration.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.23: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.26: References.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.533 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

The United States should further restrict foreign immigration. Shurter, p.16: Briefs and references.

The United States should place a high tax upon all immigrants. Shurter, p.90: Briefs and references.

See also Aliens.

Immigration, Asiatic.

The Chinese exclusion act should be extended to all Asiatic peoples. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.17: References.

Immigration, Chinese.

Our present policy of excluding the Chinese from this country is unjustifiable. Shurter, p.9: Briefs and references.

Imperialism (United States).

The United States should not acquire further territory in the Orient except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Carpenter, p.51: Briefs and references.

Income tax.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.1: Speeches and references.

The federal government should levy a graduated income tax, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.57: Speeches and references.

The question of constitutionality being waived, an income tax should be incorporated into the tax system of the United States. Carpenter, p.110: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt an income tax policy of taxation. Shurter, p.223: Briefs and references.

Income tax (state).

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.23: References.

Industrial accidents. See Accidents, Industrial.**Inheritance tax.**

The federal government should levy a progressive inheritance tax. Shurter, p.227: Briefs and references.

Injunctions.

The issuing of federal injunctions in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Shurter, p.85. Briefs and references.

Insurance, State and compulsory.

Compulsory insurance. Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: Argument (affirmative), references and selected articles.

The state of Oregon should adopt a state insurance law for the compensation of employees injured in hazardous industries. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.13: References.

The United States should adopt a compulsory old age insurance policy. Shurter, p.203: Briefs and references.

Insurance, Unemployment.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Irrigation works.

The federal government should construct all irrigation works. Shurter, p.69: Briefs and references.

Judicial decisions, Recall of. See Recall of judicial decisions.**Jury system.**

In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a decision. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.673: Summaries of speeches (affirmative), speeches (negative) and references.

Jury system—continued.

The jury system should be abolished in the United States. Shurter, p.30: Briefs and references.

Labor and laboring classes. *See also* Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.—Injunctions.

Labor party.

The formation of a separate political party would be for the best interests of the laboring classes. Shurter, p.4: Briefs and references.

Libraries.

The public library *versus* subscription and proprietary libraries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Lincoln and Washington.

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Liquor question.

As society is constituted at present the saloon performs certain desirable social functions. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Prohibition is a better solution of our liquor problem than high license. Shurter, p.26: Briefs and references.

See also Gothenburg system.—Local option.

Local option.

The regulation and restriction of the liquor traffic by local option and high license is better for the people than state-wide prohibition. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Marriage laws.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Mayors.

The executive appointments of a city mayor should not require council confirmation. Shurter, p.104: Briefs and references.

Mexico.

The United States should intervene in Mexico. Independent. Nov. 6, 1913. v.76, p.268: Briefs and references.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

The annexation of Mexico to the United States would be for the best interests of both countries. Shurter, p.49: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage.

It would be advisable to apply the minimum wage legislation in the field of the sweated industries of the United States, constitutionality waived. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.443: Speeches (affirmative).

A minimum wage scale to be operative in workshops, factories and department stores should be provided for by law. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.467: Speeches and references.

Monroe doctrine.

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned by the United States. Shurter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Mormons.

The practices and policies of the Mormon church should be further restricted by the federal government. Shurter, p.197: Briefs and references.

Motor trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.

Motor trucks are more economical for carting than horse-drawn vehicles. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Municipal ownership.

Cities should own their street railways. Shurter, p.106: Briefs and references.

Municipal ownership and operation of public utilities is desirable. Carpenter, p.8: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should own and control the natural monopolies. Shurter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Naturalization.

The naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Shurter, p.14: Briefs and references.

Navy (United States). Increase.

Further material increases in the United States navy are desirable. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.9: References.

The United States navy should be enlarged. Shurter, p.18: Briefs and references.

The United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.11: References.

Negro suffrage.

The fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Carpenter, p.95: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.109: Briefs and references.

See also Representation in Congress.

Old age pensions.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

All citizens of the United States who because of old age have become incapable of supporting themselves should be given a pension adequate to support them. Shurter, p.200: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of the American people. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.545: Speeches and references.

The principle of the closed shop should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.211: Briefs and references.

Panama.

The United States was warranted in recognizing the independence of Panama. Carpenter, p.72: Briefs and references.

Panama canal. Fortification.

The Panama canal should be fortified by the United States. Shurter, p.258: Briefs and references.

The United States should fortify the Panama canal. Fanning: Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal [with briefs and references].

Panama canal. Tolls.

Congress should immediately repeal the law providing for the free passage through the Panama canal of American ships engaged in the coastwise trade. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The provision of the Panama canal act exempting coastwise shipping of the United States from the payment of tolls should be repealed. Independent. May 29, 1913. v.74, p.1193: Briefs and references.

Parcel post.

The federal government should establish a parcels post in connection with the postal system. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.15: References.

The parcels post system should be more extensively adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.22: Briefs and references.

Parochial schools.

Roman Catholics should not be required to pay the public school tax. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Patents.

Every American manufacturer should have the right to use any United States patent upon payment of a reasonable royalty to the patentee. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pensions.

The pension policy of the United States is not justified. Shurter, p.100: Briefs and references.

See also Old age pensions.

Philippine islands.

Free trade with the Philippines would be detrimental to the best interests of the United States. Carpenter, p.37: Briefs and references.

The Philippine islands should be given absolute independence. Carpenter, p.42: Briefs and references.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Shurter, p.52: Briefs and references.

The United States should retain possession of the Philippine islands. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Police.

The entire control of the police force of New York should be placed in the hands of the state government. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pooling.

Railways should be allowed to enter into pools and rate agreements under supervision of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Shurter, p.233: Briefs and references.

Pooling—continued.

The United States government should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Carpenter, p.114: Briefs and references.

President. Election.

The "electoral college" should be abolished and the president of the United States nominated and elected by direct vote of the people. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.25: References.

The president of the United States should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.95: Briefs and references.

The president of the United States should be elected by the direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Shurter, p.98: Briefs and references.

President. Term of office.

The president should be elected for one and only one term of six years. Independent. Aug. 7, 1913. v.75, p.323: Briefs and references.

Presidential primaries.

The party nominee for president should be nominated by a federal primary without regard to state lines. Shurter, p.161: Briefs and references.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

The parliamentary form of government is better adapted to the needs of a progressive and democratic nation than the presidential form. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.601: Speeches and references.

Primaries.

All officers should be elected by direct primaries. Shurter, p.158: Briefs and references.

Direct primary should be used in nominating all candidates for elective offices in the state. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.403: Speeches (affirmative), summary of negative arguments, and references.

Party candidates for state, county and city elective offices and for the state and national legislatures should be nominated by a direct vote, constitutionality conceded. Carpenter, p.87: Briefs and references.

See also Presidential primaries.

Profit-sharing.

C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Progressive party.

The Progressive party deserves the support of the American people. Shurter, p.6: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. See Liquor question.—Local option.**Proportional representation.**

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Shurter, p.122: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A free trade policy should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.129: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade—continued.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the gradual abandonment of the protective tariff. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.147: Speeches and references.

Protection is a better commercial policy for the United States than free trade. Debaters' handbook ser., no.21: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Raw material should be admitted to the United States free of duty. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.183: Speeches and references.

The tariff should be revised downward. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The United States should abandon the protective tariff policy. Carpenter, p.23: Briefs and references.

See also Philippine islands.—Sugar.—Trusts.—Wool.

Quarantine.

There should be federal control of quarantine. Shurter, p.71: Briefs and references.

Railroads, Combination of. *See* Pooling.

Recall.

All elective and appointive officials should be subject to recall. Johnsen: Selected articles on the recall [with briefs and references].

Recall of judges.

Johnsen. Selected articles on the recall, p.11: References.

The privilege of the people to recall their judges should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.246: Briefs and references.

The state governments should provide a method by which its judicial officers can be recalled by the voters or their representative. Carpenter, p.143: Briefs and references.

Recall of judicial decisions.

In all cases in which the courts have set legislation aside for the reason of its unconstitutionality an appeal to the people should be provided by a properly guarded referendum. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity.

The United States should adopt the policy of entering into reciprocal trade treaties with foreign nations. Debaters' handbook ser., no.20: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should further extend her policy of commercial reciprocity. Shurter, p.164: Briefs and references.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

The United States should have commercial reciprocity with the Dominion of Canada. Shurter, p.214: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Referendum.

National Economic League. Initiative and referendum: Speeches.

The constitution of the state of New York should be so amended as to provide for the initiative and referendum. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.281: Speeches and references.

Referendum—continued.

The optional initiative and referendum should be adopted by the several states. Shurter, p.242: Briefs and references.

The Swiss referendum should be adopted. Carpenter, p.91: Briefs and references.

Representation in Congress.

The representation in Congress of those states restricting the elective franchise should be reduced in accordance with the fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution. Carpenter, p.101: Briefs and references.

School boards.

The school boards of a city should be appointed by the mayor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret societies.

Fraternities are beneficial in the college or university. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret fraternities in high schools should not be permitted. Shurter, p.64: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.76: Briefs and references.

United States senators should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.92: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.532 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Ship subsidies.

The payment by the government of subsidies for the encouragement and upbuilding of the American merchant marine is expedient. Carpenter, p.14: Briefs and references.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Shurter, p.194: Briefs and references.

Short ballot.

Cabinet system of state government, or short ballot in state government. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

The short ballot should be adopted in all municipal elections. Shurter, p.132: Briefs and references.

The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.317: Speeches.

Silver (currency).

Any further coinage of silver in the United States is undesirable. Shurter, p.208: Briefs and references.

Single tax.

All personal property and all improvements on, in and under land should be exempt from taxation in Oregon, and all state and local taxes should be levied and collected by the single tax on the assessed value of land and of public service corporation franchises and rights of way. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.17: References.

Single tax—*continued.*

In American municipalities of 25,000 or over a tax on the rental value of land exclusive of improvements should be substituted for the general property tax. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.125: Brief (affirmative) and speeches (negative).

A single tax on land values should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.117: Briefs and references.

Socialism.

Socialism is the best solution of American labor problems. Shurter, p.176: Briefs and references.

South American republics.

The United States should assume responsibility for the preservation of law and order in the South American republics. Carpenter, p.59: Briefs and references.

Spelling reform.

It would be beneficial to adopt simplified rules of spelling. Shurter, p.20: Briefs and references.

State government, Cabinet system of. *See Cabinet system of state government.*

State insurance. *See Insurance, State and compulsory.*

Success.

The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers had. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Suffrage.

A reasonable property qualification should be made the basis of municipal suffrage. Shurter, p.112: Briefs and references.

We should maintain an educational qualification for voting. Shurter, p.114: Briefs and references.

See also Woman suffrage.

Sugar.

The grant of sugar bounties would be contrary to good public policy. Shurter, p.185: Briefs and references.

Sugar should be admitted into this country free of duty. Shurter, p.124: Briefs and references.

The tariff on sugar should be removed. Carpenter, p.33: Briefs and references.

Text-books.

A state law should be passed providing that school districts should supply free text-books in the public schools below the high school grade. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.12: References.

Tobacco.

The effect of tobacco on the human system is harmful. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Torrens system.

The Torrens system of land-title registration should be adopted throughout the United States. Shurter, p.230: Briefs and references.

Trade unions.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of the working man. Shurter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Labor unions should incorporate as a condition precedent to demanding recognition by employers. Carpenter, p.127: Briefs and references.

The organization and maintenance of labor unions should be discouraged. Carpenter, p.118: Briefs and references.

Trade unions, as they now exist, are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.19: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Trusts.

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Shurter, p.140: Briefs and references.

The tariff should be removed from all trust made goods. Carpenter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Unemployed.

General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should furnish aid to the unemployed in times of depression. Shurter, p.102: Briefs and references.

Unemployment insurance. *See Insurance, Unemployment.*

United States. Constitution.

The Constitution of the United States should be so amended as to allow Congress to propose amendments and a majority of all the state legislatures to ratify the same. Shurter, p.236: Briefs and references.

A more easy and expeditious method of amending the constitution should be adopted. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

See also Constitutional guarantees.

Voting. *See Ballot.*

White race and yellow race. *See Yellow race and white race.*

Woman suffrage.

Women are ready for the ballot. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women should be granted the suffrage on equal terms with men. Shurter, p.38: Briefs and references.

Women. Employment.

Should all girls be educated to be self-supporting? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Wool.

Wool should be admitted into the United States free of duty. Shurter, p.126: Briefs and references.

Workingmen's compensation.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

See also Employers' liability.—Insurance, State and compulsory.

Yellow race and white race.

Is the yellow race essentially inferior to the white race? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Catalogue of Books, Annotated and Arranged, and Provided by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh for the Use of the First Eight Grades in the Pittsburgh Schools. 1907. 331 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

An enlargement and thorough revision of the lists prepared for the first eight school grades, originally published in the "Graded and Annotated Catalogue of Books...for the Use of the City Schools," now out of print. The other lists contained in that catalogue are undergoing revision.

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A compulsory arbitration law should be enacted to settle all labor disputes on railroads and other common carriers. Independent. Nov. 6, 1916. v.88, p.260: Briefs and references.

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The army of the United States should be enlarged. Welday, p.158: Briefs and references.

The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339: Speeches.

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Athletics—continued.

Our present system of interschool and intercollegiate athletics is detrimental and its replacement by universal athletics under educational control would be desirable. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.11: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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A brief for the Keating-Owen bill. National Child Labor Committee. Child labor bulletin. Feb. 1916. v.4, no.4, pt.2.

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The United States should insist that the open door policy, as laid down by John Hay, be strictly respected by all nations. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.209: Speeches and references.

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The church should be an advocate of social reform. Welday, p.45: Briefs and references.

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The city manager form of government should be adopted by all New England cities of over 100,000 population, except Boston. Uni-

City manager plan—*continued*.

versity debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.145: Briefs, speeches and references.

The city manager plan of government should be adopted by American municipalities. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.111: Speeches and references.

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The training given to the French girl produces a better type of womanhood than that given to the American girl. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The federal government should own and operate all interstate railroads. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.387: Speeches and references.

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The United States government should own and operate the railroads within its boundaries. Welday, p.111: Briefs and references.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

The federal government should own and operate all public service telephone and telegraph systems in the United States. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.97: Briefs, speeches and references.

The federal government should own and operate the telephone and telegraph systems in the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.1: Speeches and references.

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Granting that further restriction of immigration into the United States is desirable, such restriction should take the form of an illiteracy test. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.153: Speeches and references.

Immigration into the United States should be further restricted by a literacy test. Independent. Feb. 14, 1916. v.85, p.234: Briefs and references.

Immigration into the United States should be further restricted by the imposition of a literacy test. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.205: Briefs, speeches and references.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by (1) a test for physical and mental fitness, (2) by a property qualification requirement, and (3) by a test for illiteracy. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Immigration to the United States should be restricted by a test for illiteracy. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

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The tax upon incomes in excess of \$3,000 should be maintained by the United States government. Welday, p.147: Briefs and references.

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A progressive inheritance tax should be levied by the federal government, constitutionality conceded. Welday, p.142: Briefs and references.

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Oregon should adopt a health insurance law embodying the essential features of the "standard bill" of the American Association for Labor Legislation. Oregon League, 1916/17, p.16: References.

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The states should employ a system of compulsory industrial insurance, constitutionality conceded. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.239: Briefs, speeches and references.

A system of compulsory old-age insurance should be put into effect in the United States. Welday, p.61: Briefs and references.

International police.

An international police force should be established to enforce international treaties and agreements and to preserve international peace. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.1: Briefs, speeches and references.

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In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a verdict. Welday, p.339: Briefs and references.

Trial by jury should be abolished. Welday, p.29: Briefs and references.

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The several states should adopt a unicameral form of legislature. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.281: Speeches and references.

Liquor question.

Government prohibition of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors, except for medicinal, manufacturing, scientific and artistic purposes, should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.227: Briefs and references.

The manufacture, importation and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes should be forbidden by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Independent. Dec. 4, 1916. v.88, p.432. Briefs and references.

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Prohibition of the liquor traffic should be adopted as a state-wide (or national) measure. Debaters' handbook ser., no.33: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The sale, manufacture and importation of alcoholic liquors should be prohibited in the United States by United States constitutional amendment, with the reservation to Congress of the right to provide for the sale and manufacture of alcoholic liquors for medicinal, scientific and sacramental purposes. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.179: Briefs, speeches and references.

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The power to regulate marriage and divorce should be granted to the United States government by a constitutional amendment. Welday, p.92: Briefs and references.

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Government ownership would be the best method of building up and operating the merchant marine of the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.201: Speeches and references.

The United States should have a government-owned merchant marine. Debaters' handbook ser., no.34: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should own and operate a merchant marine. Welday, p.97: Briefs and references.

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The best interests of the United States call for interference in Mexican affairs. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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All able-bodied citizens of the United States should be compelled to perform one year's continuous military service before attaining the age of twenty-five years. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.317: Speeches and references.

The United States should adopt a system of compulsory military service modelled after that of Switzerland. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.1: Speeches and references.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.79: Briefs, speeches and references.

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A system of compulsory military training in schools and colleges should be adopted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.36: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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less than two hours per week should be required in the public high schools of the state of Washington. Washington University, no.20: References.

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Minimum wage legislation should be enacted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.35: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The states should require by law the payment of a minimum wage to women and children employed in industrial and mercantile establishments. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.127: Speeches (negative) and references.

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The continuance of the Monroe doctrine by the United States is desirable. Welday, p.196: Briefs and references.

The political interests of the United States demand the abandonment of the Monroe doctrine. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.1: Speeches and references.

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Pensions or allowances should be paid from public funds to needy mothers of dependent minor children. Welday, p.190: Briefs and references.

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Preparedness. Literary digest. Feb. 26, 1916. v.52, p.509: Briefs and references.

The security of the nation requires an increase of the military force of the United States. Gardner & Hillquit: Speeches.

There should be a material increase in the armament of the United States over that obtained or provided for on August 1, 1915. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.43: Briefs, speeches and references.

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The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339: Speeches.

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The fifteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States is a desirable part of the fundamental law of the United States. Welday, p.171: Briefs and references.

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The principle of non-resistance should govern the foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., Abridged, no.12: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Jan. 1, 1917. v.89, p.40: Briefs and references.

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The demand of organized labor for the closed shop in the United States should receive the support of public opinion. Welday, p.73: Briefs and references.

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The permanent retention of the Philippine islands by the United States should be adopted as a national policy. Welday, p.246: Briefs and references.

The United States should within the next four years grant the Philippines their independence. Independent. March 6, 1916. v.85, p.344: Briefs and references.

The United States should within the next fifteen years grant the Philippines their independence and aid them in establishing a free and independent government. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.221: Speeches and references.

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The preferential ballot should be adopted in the several states of the United States. Welday, p.216: Briefs and references.

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Presidential campaign, 1916.

The Republican national ticket should be elected in November. Independent. Oct. 2, 1916. v.88, p.48: Briefs and references.

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The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Welday, p.284: Briefs and references.

Single tax.

All "unearned increments" of land values should be appropriated by the state in lieu of all forms of taxation. Oklahoma University: Articles, for and against.

The state of Illinois should adopt a system of single tax based on rental values. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.157: Speeches and references.

Taxation of land values should be substituted in the United States for all taxes now paid. Welday, p.319: Briefs and references.

Socialism.

Socialism as a scheme of social life is practicable and should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.289: Briefs and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange would be preferable to the present capitalistic system. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.269: Speeches and references.

State constabularies.

State constabularies should be established and maintained in the several states of the United States. Welday, p.305: Briefs and references.

State legislatures. See Legislatures.**Suffrage.**

The right of suffrage should be restricted by a literacy test, or an educational qualification. Welday, p.85: Briefs and references.

Theatre.

Civic control vs. the syndicate system. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trade unions.

In anti-trust legislation, labor unions should be exempt from construction as "combinations in restraint of trade." Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.45: Speeches and references.

The organization of workers into unions, in the United States, has been and is now beneficial to workers so organized and to the country at large. Welday, p.332: Briefs and references.

Unemployed.

[In times of depression public work should be supplied to the unemployed.] Debaters' handbook ser., no.32: Briefs, references and selected articles.

A national system of public labor exchanges should be established. Debaters' handbook ser., no.32: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Vaccination.

Vaccination should be made compulsory by law. Welday, p.56: Briefs and references.

Vivisection.

Vivisection should be prohibited by law. Welday, p.344: Briefs and references.

War.

The benefits of war outweigh its harmful effects. Welday, p.357: Briefs and references.

War and non-resistance. *See Non-resistance and war.*

Woman suffrage.

Equal franchise (or voting) rights for men and women should be granted by law in the United States. Welday, p.349: Briefs and references.

The women of the United States should be given the suffrage on equal terms with men. Yale University Debating Assoc. Handbook no.1: Speeches.

Workingmen's compensation.

Compensation for injuries sustained by workmen in the course of their work should be paid from a fund provided by employers and workmen and administered by the state. Oklahoma University: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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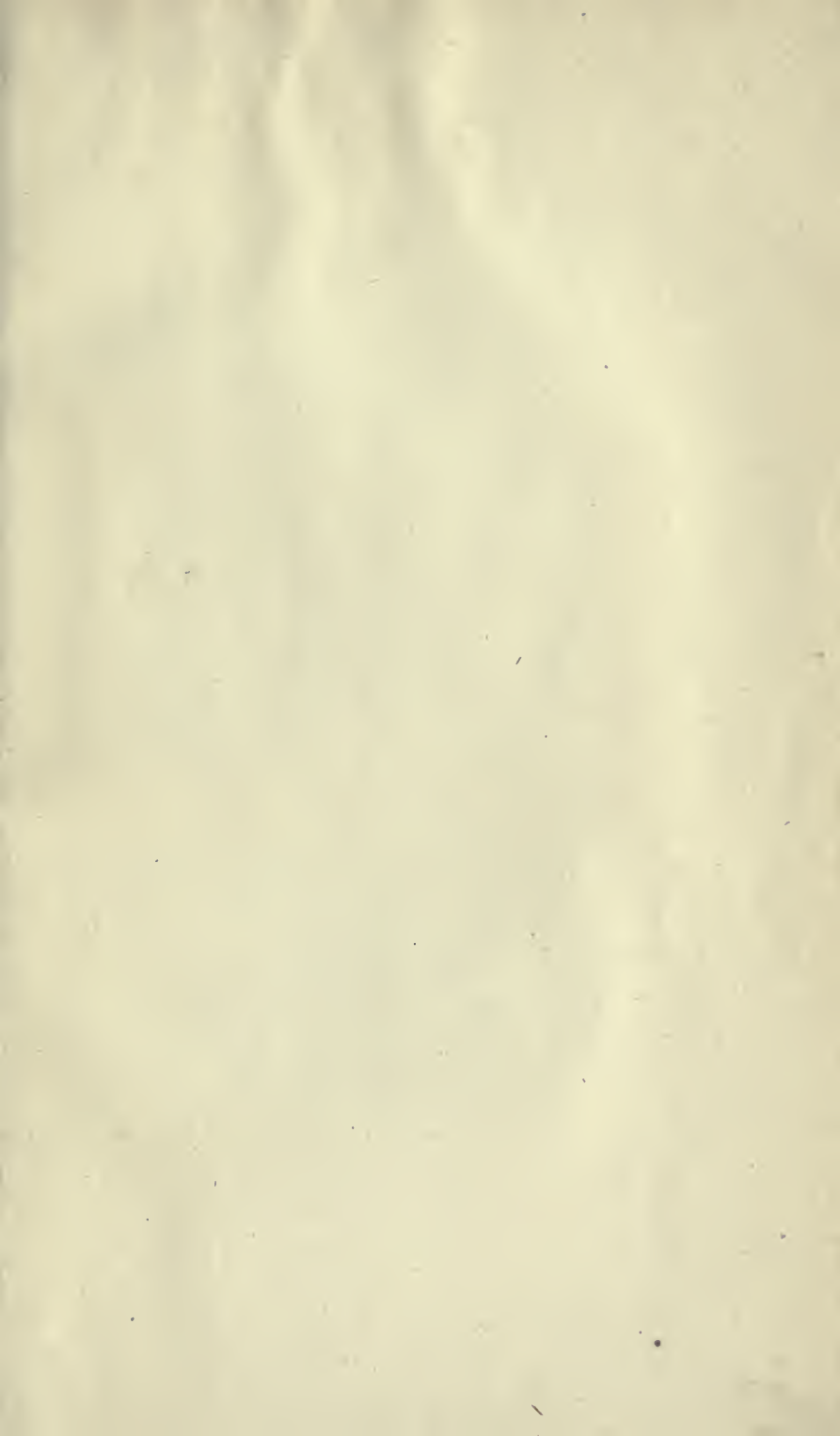
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